

Solutions Framework

CRITERIA (sub criteria)		Indicators of a Durable Solution	Comments	RATING			Strategies for advancing Durable Solutions
				1	2	3	
PHYSICAL SAFETY	SAFETY & SECURITY	1. Level of clearance of mines and unexploded ordnance on main roads, living areas and cultivatable land in sites of returnees settlement/refugee camps vs. elsewhere in the country					
		2. That Refugees/ returnees face no discriminatory or arbitrary restrictions of their freedom of movement					
		3. Number of police stations and courts as well as trained police and judicial personnel in returnees /refugee areas (compared to notational standards)					
		4. Number of reported acts of violence or intimidation targeting IDP/refugees on the basis of their returnees /refugee or minority status, including SGV					
		5. Prevalence of violent crimes suffered by returnees /refugees compared to crimes suffered by the resident population, the situation before displacement or the national average (as appropriate)					
		6. Safety and security perceptions of returnees /refugees/ host community seeking a durable solutions in country/place of asylum					
MATERIAL SAFETY	ADEQUATE STANDARD OF LIVING	1. Assistance programs in place to provide returnees /refugees with essential food, potable water, basic shelter, sanitation and essential health care					
		2. Estimated number of returnees /refugees who are malnourished or homeless					
		3. Percentage of returnees /refugees who do not have access to essential food, potable water, basic shelter, sanitation or essential health care compared to the resident population, the situation before displacement or the national average, as appropriate					
		4. Percentage of returnees /refugee children with access to at least primary education in adequate conditions and quality, compared to the resident population, the situation before displacement or the national average, as appropriate					
		5. No legal or administrative obstacles preventing returnees /refugee children from going to school					

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		6. Percentage of returnees /refugees living in overcrowded housing/shelter, compared to the resident population, the situation before displacement or the national average, as appropriate				
		7. Returnees /refugees do not face specific obstacles to access public services, assistance or remittances from aboard compared to local residents with comparable needs				
	ACCESS TO LIVELIHOODS	1. There are no legal or administrative obstacles to returnees /refugee employment or economic activity that the resident population does not face				
		2. Unemployment among returnees /refugees compared to the resident population, the situation before displacement or the national average, as appropriate				
		3. Types and conditions of employment of the returnees /refugee population compared to the non-displaced population, including rates of informal-market employment and access to labor law standards, such as the minimum wage, as appropriate				
		4. Poverty levels among returnees /refugees compared to the resident population, the situation before displacement or the national average, as appropriate				
	RESTORATION OF HOUSING, LAND & PROPERTY	1. Existence of effective and accessible mechanisms to ensure access to land and/or secure tenure (housing, land and property rights)				
		2. Percentage of returnees /refugees remaining without adequate housing, reduction in this percentage over time and comparison with the percentage for the resident population or the national average, as appropriate				
		3. Returnees /refugees have access to support programs (including access to credits) to secure/improve housing, land or property on the same basis as the resident population				
	GAL SAFETY	ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS	1. Returnees /refugee women and men face no legal or administrative obstacles to obtain birth certificates, national			

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	TATION	ID cards or other personal documents relevant to the context				
		2. Mechanisms to obtain documents are accessible and affordable bearing in mind the local context				
		3. Percentage of returnees /refugees without birth certificates, national ID cards or other personal documents relevant to the local context vis a vis the national rights holders the situation before displacement or the national average, as appropriate				
	FAMILY REUNIFICATION	1. Mechanisms have been put in place to reunite separated family members. No movement restrictions prevent family reunification. Acceptance of the returnees within the wider family/clan fabric.				
		2. The number of internally displaced children / refugee children or other dependent persons who have not yet been reunited with their families				
		3. The number of unaccompanied and separated internally displaced children/refugee children for whom a best interest determination is needed but has not been conducted				
	PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS	1. Refugees/ returnees face no legal or administrative obstacles not faced by the resident population that prevent them from voting, being elected or working in public service				
		2. The percentage of adult Refugees/ returnees participating in elections held in comparison to the resident population or the national average (both genders)				
	ACCESS TO EFFECTIVE REMEDIES & JUSTICE	1. Existence of accessible mechanisms that have the legal mandate and actual capacity to provide returnees /refugees with effective remedies for violations suffered, including violations committed by non-state actors				
		2. Percentage of returnees /refugees who consider that the violations suffered have been effectively remedied and a sense of justice restored				