

# Figures Analysis 2021 - Honduras

## Displacement associated with Conflict and Violence

	Figure	Methodology and Sources	Caveats and Challenges
<b>Internal Displacement</b>	550	This figures refers to internal displacements due to violence in Honduras. It is based on the number of internally displaced persons who filed a complaint with the country's National Commissioner for Human Rights (CONADEH), according to publicly available data.	<p>The figure is considered an underestimate given the sensitivity of displacement associated with violence, as those displaced by violence may prefer not to disclose their situation. Furthermore, it covers only the period from January to July 2021.</p> <p>We have medium confidence in this figure.</p>
<b>Total number of IDPs as of 31 December 2021</b>  <i>Pending further information and evidence, those who are in a situation of displacement, but progressing towards a durable solution have not been included.</i>	247,000	This figure refers to people internally displaced by incidents of violence in Honduras between 2004 and 2018. It is based on the findings of a profiling exercise conducted in 2018 by Honduras' Inter-institutional Commission for the Protection of Populations Displaced by Violence (CIPPDV) and its partners, covering the period 2004-2018. CIPPDV extrapolated the exercise's results to the overall population, based on which it calculated a total of 247,000 IDPs in the country.	<p>The figure is extrapolated from a survey using a sample size of 836 displaced households and 837 non-displaced households. It could be lower or higher due to the margin of error. This figure is considered an underestimate, given the sensitivity of displacement associated with violence, as those displaced by violence may prefer not to disclose their situation. In addition, it includes people who joined displaced households after the event that caused the displacement, and, thus, who may not necessarily be IDPs themselves. Finally, this figure has not been updated since 2018. It is unclear whether these IDPs are still displaced today. IDMC is not able to assess whether IDPs are still displaced and what their current living conditions are.</p> <p>We have medium confidence in this figure.</p>

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# Figures Analysis 2021 - Honduras

## Displacement associated with Disasters

	Figure	Methodology and Sources	Caveats and Challenges
<b>Internal Displacement</b>	260	This figure refers entirely to internal displacements triggered by floods. It is based on data from the Permanent Contingency Commission (COPECO), which is the national disaster management agency, and other government bodies, as reported by media outlets, on the number of people sheltered due to disasters. Media outlets used include El Mundo and La Prensa.	<p>The figure is based on data at household level, multiplied by the average household size for the country, which may not be accurate for all regions. As this figure is based on media reports, it may overlook displacement triggered by disaster events that did not attract media attention. Furthermore, while displacement data is available, access to the methodology remains challenging. In addition, it is considered an underestimate because there is a lack of systematic monitoring of disaster displacements in the country.</p> <p>We have medium confidence in this figure.</p>
<p><b>Total number of IDPs as of 31 December 2021</b></p> <p><i>Pending further information and evidence, those who are in a situation of displacement, but progressing towards a durable solution have not been included.</i></p>	30	<p>Our year-end estimate is based on time series data and housing destruction data that were identified for specific disaster events in 2021, as well as aggregated figures on the number of people displaced by disasters recorded by governments and other stakeholders at the end of the year. This figure may also include information on the number of people still displaced in 2021 for disaster events from previous years.</p> <p>In 2021, our monitoring experts reviewed thousands of data points in IDMC's database to provide a year-end IDP estimate per country. The review was guided by a series of decision-making rules to determine the best estimates per disaster event from reported IDPs and destroyed housing information. This was also guided by algorithmic rules developed in 2020 to filter the data into a variety of pre-defined scenarios and to ensure that no overestimation can occur. Our methodology remains a work in progress.</p>	<p>Providers of disaster displacement data tend not to include information about when, how and for how long people were displaced. One of the main gaps and challenges in accurately estimating the number of IDPs is the lack of measurement of return flows. Data tend not to be collected on people who have achieved durable solutions either by local integration or resettlement elsewhere in the country.</p> <p>While we prioritized evidence of stocks (ex. People still displaced/evacuated, in shelters, with host families, etc.) reported by reliable sources, we also take into consideration the use of housing destruction since they may be a better proxy for people remaining displaced by the end of the year.</p>